

Incorporation and complex predicates

Martin Salzmann – martin.salzmann@uni-leipzig.de

1 Practical issues

- MA-module 04-046-2015: 2 seminars (Mo/Tue) + Colloquium (Fr)
- IGRA08 (topics in syntax)
- credit requirements:
 - MA: ‘Hausarbeit’ = term paper
 - PhD: no specific requirements (but your squib may be related to this course)
 - everyone who intends to take the course for credit is expected to present one article during the seminar
- please register for the moodle course where you find the reading material:
<https://moodle2.uni-leipzig.de/course/view.php?id=19268>
- regular attendance and preparation of the lectures is expected
- punctuality is appreciated
- no use of mobile phones during class
- required qualifications: solid background in formal syntax, see, e.g.,
<http://home.uni-leipzig.de/heck/kurse.ss.17.htm>; textbook: Adger (2003)

2 Goals

- become familiar with a wide range of complex predicate phenomena
- become familiar with the most important theoretical approaches to complex predicate phenomena

3 Background reading

- incorporation:
 - handbook: Massam (2009), Haugen (2015), Johns (2017)
 - theory: Baker (1988, 2009)
- causatives: Guasti (2017)
- Particle verbs: McIntyre (2015), Haiden (2017)
- verb clusters, restructuring: Wurmbrand (2017)
- Serial verb constructions: Veenstra and Muysken (2017)

4 Possible topics

- Noun incorporation
 - lexicalist accounts: Mithun (1984), Rosen (1989)
 - head-movement accounts: Baker (1988, 2009)
 - base-generation: Van Geenhoven (2002)
 - XP-movement: Barrie and Mathieu (2016)
 - agreement issues: Baker et al. (2005), Assmann et al. (2012)
 - interface issues: hyponymous objects, Haugen (2009), interaction with reduplication Haugen and Harley (2013)
- Pseudo-noun incorporation/DOM: Massam (2001), Öztürk (2009), Dayal (2011), Baker (2014), van Urk (2017), Kalin (2018)
- pronoun/clitic incorporation
- preposition incorporation (applicatives, pseudo-passives): Müller (2017)
- causatives: Folli and Harley (2007), Guasti (2017), Pitteroff and Campanini (2013), Ackema (2014)
- verb clusters/restructuring: Haegeman and van Riemsdijk (1986), Wurmbrand (2004, 2007, 2015); Wurmbrand and Shimamura (2017), Cinque (2006), Wiklund (2001), Bobaljik and Wurmbrand (2005), Cardinaletti and Shlonsky (2004), Chung (2004), Bader and Schmid (2009), Müller (2017)
- particle verbs: Neeleman and Weerman (1993), Müller (2003)
- resultatives: Neeleman and Weerman (1993), Neeleman and van de Koot (2002)
- serial verb constructions: Carstens (2002), Aboh (2009)

5 Program

16.10.2018	Intro	<i>Martin</i>
23.10.2018	Noun Incorporation 1: Barrie and Mathieu (2016)	<i>all</i>
30.10.2018	Noun incorporation 2: Baker et al. (2005)	<i>all</i>
06.11.2018	Noun Incorporation 3: Assmann et al. (2012)	<i>all</i>
13.11.2018	Pseudo-NI 1: Turkish: Öztürk (2009)	<i>Bilal</i>
20.11.2018	Pseudo-NI 2: Neo-Aramaic: Kalin (2018)	<i>all</i>
27.11.2018	Pseudo-NI 3: Fijian: van Urk (2017)	<i>Christina</i>
04.12.2018	Pseudo-NI 4: German: Frey (2015)	
11.12.2018	Pseudo-NI 5: Korean	<i>Hyunjung & Imke</i>
18.12.2018	Pseudo-NI 6: Nivean: Eby Clemens (to appear)	<i>Johanna</i>
08.01.2019	restructuring/verb clusters: Cardinaletti and Shlonsky (2004)	<i>Irene</i>
15.01.2019	causatives in Slavic: Toops (2013)	<i>Tom</i>
22.01.2019	Causatives in Romance: Guasti (2017)	<i>Mike</i>
29.01.2019	resultatives: Neeleman and Weerman (1993)	<i>Daniel</i>
05.02.2019	serial verb constructions: Carstens (2002)	<i>Luise</i>

References

- Aboh, Enoch Oladé (2009): 'Clause Structure and Verb Series', *Linguistic Inquiry* **40**(1), 1–33.
- Ackema, Peter (2014): 'Japanese Causatives are Not Relevant To Lexical Integrity', *Studia Linguistica* **68**(2), 169–197.
- Adger, David (2003): *Core syntax. A minimalist approach*. Oxford University Press, Oxford.
- Assmann, Anke, Doreen Georgi and Philipp Weisser (2012): A minimalist analysis of possessor advancement: Baker (1988) revisited. In: E. Boone, K. Linke and M. Schulpen, eds, *Proceedings of ConSOLE VXIX (2011, Groningen)*. SOLE, Leiden, pp. 77–103.
- Bader, Markus and Tanja Schmid (2009): 'Verb clusters in Colloquial German', *The Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* **12**(3), 175–228.
- Baker, Mark C. (1988): *Incorporation a theory of grammatical function changing*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago [etc.].
- Baker, Mark C. (2009): 'Is head movement still needed for noun incorporation?', *Lingua* **119**(2), 148–165.
- Baker, Mark C. (2014): 'Pseudo Noun Incorporation as Covert Noun Incorporation: Linearization and Crosslinguistic Variation', *Language and Linguistics* **15**(1), 5–46.
- Baker, Mark C., Roberto Aranovich and A. Golluscio, Lucia (2005): 'Two Types of Syntactic Noun Incorporation: Noun Incorporation in Mapudungun and Its Typological Implications', *Language* **81**(1), 138–176.
- Barrie, Michael and Eric Mathieu (2016): 'Noun incorporation and phrasal movement', *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* **34**(1), 1–51.
- Bobaljik, Jonathan and Susi Wurmbrand (2005): 'The Domain of Agreement', *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* **23**(4), 809–865.
- Cardinaletti, Anna and Ur Shlonsky (2004): 'Clitic Positions and Restructuring in Italian', *Linguistic Inquiry* **35**(4), 519–557.
- Carstens, Vicki (2002): 'Antisymmetry and Word Order in Serial Constructions', *Language* **78**(1), 3–50.
- Chung, Sandra (2004): 'Restructuring and verb-initial order in chamorro', *Syntax* **7**(3), 199–233.
- Cinque, Guglielmo (2006): Restructuring and functional structure. In: G. Cinque, ed., *Restructuring and functional heads: The cartography of syntactic structures volume 4*. Oxford University Press, New York, pp. 11–63.
- Dayal, Veneeta (2011): 'Hindi pseudo-incorporation', *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* **29**(1), 123–167.
- Eby Clemens, Lauren (to appear): 'Prosodic noun incorporation: The relationship between prosody and argument structure in nivean', *Syntax*.
- Folli, Raffaella and Heidi Harley (2007): 'Causation, Obligation, and Argument Structure: On the Nature of Little v', *Linguistic Inquiry* **38**(2), 197–238.
- Frey, Werner (2015): NP-Incorporation in German. In: O. Borik and B. Gehrke, eds, *The Syntax and Semantics of Pseudo-Incorporation (Syntax and Semantics, Vol. 40)*. Brill, Leiden, pp. 227–263.
- Guasti, Maria Teresa (2017): Analytical Causatives. In: M. Everaert and H. v. Riemsdijk, eds, *The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Syntax, Second Edition*. Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford.
- Haegeman, Liliane and Henk van Riemsdijk (1986): 'Verb Projection Raising, Scope, and the Typology of Rules Affecting Verbs', *Linguistic Inquiry* **17**(3), 417–466.
- Haiden, Martin (2017): Verb Particle Constructions. In: M. Everaert and H. v. Riemsdijk, eds, *The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Syntax, Second Edition*. Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford.
- Haugen, Jason D. (2009): 'Hyponymous objects and Late Insertion', *Lingua* **119**(2), 242–262.
- Haugen, Jason D. (2015): Incorporation. In: P. O. Müller, I. Ohnheiser, S. Olsen and F. Rainer, eds, *Word Formation: An International Handbook of the Languages of Europe. Volume 1*. Mouton de Gruyter, Berlin, pp. 413–434.
- Haugen, Jason D. and Heidi Harley (2013): Head-marking inflection and the architecture of grammatical theory: Evidence from reduplication and compounding in Hiaki (Yaqui). In: S. Bischoff, D. Cole, A. V. Fountain and M. Miyashita, eds, *The persistence of language: Constructing and confronting the past and present in the voices of Jane H. Hill*. John Benjamins, Amsterdam, pp. 133–174.
- Johns, Alana (2017): Noun Incorporation. In: M. Everaert and H. v. Riemsdijk, eds, *The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Syntax, Second Edition*. Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford.
- Kalin, Laura (2018): 'Licensing and Differential Object Marking: The View from Neo-Aramaic', *Syntax* **21**(2), 112–159.
- Massam, Diane (2001): 'Pseudo Noun Incorporation In Niuean', *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* **19**(1), 153–197.
- Massam, Diane (2009): 'Noun Incorporation: Essentials and Extensions', *Language and Linguistics Compass* **3**(4), 1076–1096.
- McIntyre, Andrew (2015): Particle verb formation. In: P. Müller, I. Ohnheiser, S. Olsen and F. Rainer, eds, *Word-Formation: An International Handbook of the Languages of Europe, volume 1*. Mouton de Gruyter, Berlin, pp. 434–450.
- Mithun, Marianne (1984): 'The Evolution of Noun Incorporation', *Language* **60**(4), 847–894.
- Müller, Gereon (2017): 'Structure Removal: An Argument for Feature-Driven Merge', *Glossa: An International Journal of Linguistics* **2**(1):28, 1–35.
- Müller, Stefan (2003): 'Solving the bracketing paradox: an analysis of the morphology of German particle verbs', *Journal of Linguistics* **39**(02), 275–325.
- Neeleman, Ad and Fred Weerman (1993): 'The balance between syntax and morphology: Dutch particles and resultatives', *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* **11**(3), 433–475.
- Neeleman, Ad and Hans van de Koot (2002): 'Bare resultatives', *The Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* **6**(1), 1–52.
- Öztürk, Balkız (2009): 'Incorporating agents', *Lingua* **119**(2), 334–358.
- Pitteroff, Marcel and Cinzia Campanini (2013): 'Variation in analytic causative constructions: a view on German and Romance', *The Journal of Comparative Germanic Linguistics* **16**(2), 209–230.
- Rosen, Sara Thomas (1989): 'Two Types of Noun Incorporation: A Lexical Analysis', *Language* **65**(2), 294–317.
- Toops, Gary, H. (2013): 'The Morphosyntax of Causative Relations in Czech and Upper Sorbian: A Contrastive, Descriptive Analysis', *The Slavonic and East European Review* **91**(3), 401–430.
- Van Geenhoven, Veerle (2002): 'Raised Possessors and Noun Incorporation in West Greenlandic', *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* **20**(4), 759–821.
- van Urk, Coppe (2017): Object licensing in Fijian and the role of adjacency. Ms. UCL, available at <https://ling.auf.net/lingbuzz/003662>.
- Veenstra, Tonjes and Pieter Muysken (2017): Serial Verb Constructions. In: M. Everaert and H. v. Riemsdijk, eds, *The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Syntax, Second Edition*. Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford.
- Wiklund, Anna-Lena (2001): 'Dressing Up For Vocabulary Insertion: The Parasitic Supine', *Natural Language & Linguistic Theory* **19**(1), 199–228.
- Wurmbrand, Susi (2004): 'Two types of restructuring–Lexical vs. functional', *Lingua* **114**(8), 991–1014.
- Wurmbrand, Susi (2007): 'How Complex Are Complex Predicates?', *Syntax* **10**(3), 243–288.
- Wurmbrand, Susi (2015): Complex predicate formation via voice incorporation. In: L. Nash and P. Samvelian, eds, *Approaches to Complex Predicates*. Brill, Leiden, pp. 248–290.
- Wurmbrand, Susi (2017): Verb clusters, verb raising, and restructuring. In: M. Everaert and H. v. Riemsdijk, eds, *The Blackwell companion to syntax. 2nd edition*. Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford.
- Wurmbrand, Susi and Koji Shimamura (2017): The features of the voice domain: actives, passives, and restructuring. In: R. d'Alessandro, I. Franco and n. Gallego, eds, *The verbal domain*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, pp. 179–204.